

ck; kešMdy bātifu; fja%nsfo/kvka dk "kunkj ey

bā/jfMfl flyujh i dūk okyh ck; kešMdy bātifu; fja ds pyrs "kksk] fodkl fdz kko; u vks
l pkyu ds {ks= ea fofo/krki wkz vol j mi yC/k gksrsgs--

ck; kešMdy bātifu; fja dh ekax fdl h Hkh nšk dh LokLF; l ok 0; oLFkk l s tMh gksr h gA
vefjdk ea LokLF; l ok l cl scMs {ks=ka ea l s, d gA ftl dk eW; 100 vjc vefjdk MKWj l s
Hkh vf/kd gS A brus fo"ky cktkj ds fy, dkQh l e; k ea dky is'kojka dh t: jr gksr h gS
vks bl rjg ck; kešMdy bātifu; fja dh l rr-ekax cuh jgrh gA

o'kz 1895 ea teZu dh oqTzxl ; fuofl Mh ds Hkkrd"kkL=h foygye dkujM jks b'tsu
viuh yckj Mh ea cgn de ncko ij xS ka ds chp l s fo | r i okfgr djus dk iz kl dj jgs FkA
rc mlga tjk Hkh vgl kl ugha Fkk fd vius iz kxka ds nks ku mlga tks gkl y gpk gS ml l s
ešMdy bāMLVh ea ges'kk ds fy, , d ØMUr vk tk, xhA , DI & js ftl dh cnksy vufxur
ftmfx; kacpkbz tk l dh gāvc pfdRI k txr dk vfuok; ZfgLI k cu x; k gA bl vfo'dkj us
jks b'tsu dks 1901 ea fQftDI dk igyk ukcy ij Lokj fnyok; kA bl [kkt us mlga , d s {ks=
dk ifrf'Br "kf[l ; r cuk; k tks rc rd vks pkjd : lk l s LFkkr Hkh ugha gpk Fkk] %ol ds
ckn Hkh dkQh l e; yxk Fkk]½ yfdu bl {ks= ea dkQh dke fd, tk pps FkA mnkgj .k ds rks
ij Yp fQftf" k; u MKWjuh yhud dk ekeyk yA 1816 ea vf/kd otu okyh , d efgyk dk
jkr dks bykt djrs l e; mlga jkxh dh ān; dh /kMedu l us ds l gh rjhds dh t: jr FkA
/kMedu l us ds fy, vius dku ejht ds l hus l syxkuk mlga vHknrk yxh rks mlgkaus , d u; k
rjhdk bztkn fd; k&dkxt dh , d "khV dks xkykdj cukdj , d V; e ea Hkj k vks bl s /kMedu
l us ds mi dj .k ds : lk ea bLreky fd; kA bl rjg MKWVj yhud us , d nd h mi dj .k rš kj
fd; k tks vkt nfu; k Hkj ds MKWVjka dh xys ea mudh igpku ds rks ij yVdk jgrk gA
LVFk dki l s pfdRI k ds {ks= ea Økār vkbA jks b'tsu vks yhud nkska foKku l s tM/s 0; fDr
jgs gkax yfdu os nksuks vyx & vyx nks vks is'kka l s l e/kr Fk yfdu vkt nkska dks , d
pht l kFk ykrh gS og gS nkska us , d s vfo'dkj fd, tks pfdRI k {ks= dk vk/kkj cus vks l kFk
gh ešMfl u vks bātifu; fja ds vuBs ey dh nsu l kfor gqA bl {ks= dks ck; kešMdy
bātifu; fja dsuke l s tkuk tkrk gA

**D; k gSck; kešMdy bātifu; fja **

"kk; n ; g dguk l jf{kr gksk fd dkbz Hkh "k[l tks fdl h LokLF; l eakh l eL; k ds gy ds
fy, bātifu; fja ds fl) klr ykxw djrk gS ml s ck; kešMdy bātifu; fja dgk tk l drk gA
yfdu bl {ks= ds foLrkj dks n[krs gq ; g ij Hkk'kk cgn l jy yx l drh gA ; g Bhd gSfd

ck; kēsmdy bat hfū; fjā , d h l kexh cukrs gā mi dj.k rš kj djrs gā vls ifdz k l ūf"pr
djrs gā ft l l s chekfj; ka l scpuš muds bykt vls jksx; ka ds i ūokl ea enn feyrh gā

ckl/ kēsmdy bat hfū; j LokLF; l s l aī/kr fdl h l eL; k ij dke djrs gā vls bl l s i hfMf
yk [kka ejht ka dks ykHk i gpkrs gā

yš: ea fj l pZ l kbāVLV viuh l ok, a nrs gā bl ea fl QZ MkD Vjka }kj k jks ds funku ea bl rēky
gkus okys mi dj.k vls e"khuka dk fodkl djuk gh "krfey ugha gS cfYd ubZ nok, a fodfl r
djuk] ekuo "kj hj dh dk; z z kkyh ds ckjs ea KkuktZu rFkk eSmDy l eL; kvka dk dkjxj
l ek/kku ryk" kuk Hkh bl h {ks= ea vkrk gā vxj nq js "kCnka es dga rks ; g nks xfr" khy
Mkesu&eSmfl u vls bat hfū; fjā dks ikl ykrk gā eSbfudy] dSedy] vls dh; wj
bat hfū; fjā tš s , lykbM l kbā st dh eSmkSykMh dks fQftDI] dSeLVh vls efl tš s
fQftdy l kbā st l s tkMēlj bl esy dks ck; ksykMh vls eSmfl u ds {ks= ea ykxwfd; k tkrk
gā bl dh bā/jfMfl flyujh iōfr dks n[krs gq ck; kēsmdy bat hfū; fjā ds {ks= ea fofo/krki wkZ
vdknfed vls i'skoj xfrfof/k; ka ds chp dkQh tMkē n[kus dks feyrk gā ; g tMkē "kkskj
fodkl] fdz kLo; u rFkk l pkyu l s tM+dk; kē es utj vkrk gā bl rjg Nk=ka dks Hkjr vls
fons'kka ea dbZ rjg ds mPp f"kk vls dVj; j dks xfr nūs ds vol j fey tkrk gā

vdknfed vol j

Hkjr ea ck; kēsmdy bat hfū; fjā ikl VxštqV vls vMjxštqV yoy ij mi yC/k gā yšdu vc
dkl Z dh fo"krk dks n[krs gq Nk=ka dk /; ku ihth dkl Z ij vf/kd jgrk gā

chVd dsfy, ; k; rk

vMjxštqV yoy ij ck; kēsmdy bat hfū; fjā djkus okys l LFkkus ds fy, okāNr ; k; rk
nl jh bat hfū; fjā "kk [kkvka tš h gh g& ; kuh Nk= us 12oha ea fQftDI] eSkeSVDI vfuok; Z
fo'k; ds rks ij i<h+ gks vls oSfyid fo'k; ds rks ij dSeLVh] ck; kS/Duksy kMh ; k
ck; ksykMh i<+j [kh gka ij h{kk ea U; wure 50 ifr"kr val gkus Hkh t: jh gā dN ifr'Br
l LFkku vMjxštqV yoy ij dkl Z dh i'skd" k djrs gā ikl VxštqV yoy ij ck; kēsmdy
bat hfū; fjā djokus okys l LFkkuka dh l ā; k dgha vf/kd gā

ihth dkl kēdsfy, l Hkouk

bl {ks= dh bā/jfMfl flyujh iōfr dks n[krs gq foKku ds Nk= i kp l ky dk bā/hxā/M i kxte]
pkj l ky dk chVd ; k , eVd i kxte dj l drs gā dbZ l LFkkuka ea ih-, p-Mh dk fodYi Hkh gā
buds l ed{k dkl Z fons'kka ea Hkh l pkyr gā

I eij dh i' BHKie ; k bat hfu; fja x dh fd l h Hkh ckp l s ; wth djus okys Nk= ck; k e s Mdy bat hfu; fja x ea i hth ds fy, vkonu dj l drs g s bat hfu; fja x ds l Hkh fMfl flyu t s s da; wj bat hfu; fja x] bYkDVNluDI , M bLV e s ku bat hfu; fja x rFk e s fudy bat hfu; fja x dk t k j ck; k e s Mdy fjl pz ij gkrk g a bu ckpka dh i' BHKie okys Nk=ka ds fy, ck; k e s Mdy bat hfu; fja x vkl ku gkrh g a

i k t V x s t q V y o y ij ck; k e s Mdy bat hfu; fja x dj kus okys vxz kh l h Fkku ; k k ; rk l e d kh vfuok; rkvka ea Li 'V dj nrs g a fd fdu dkl ka ds Nk= i o s k ys l drs g a 55&60 i fr "kr vad ds l kfk ck; k e s Mdy] d fedy] d e l ; wj l k b d by s DV d y] by s DV f u d I] V s y d E ; f u d s k d y o d j i k l djus okys v k s i hth ck; k e s Mdy dh i o s k i j h { k k , a i k l djus okys b l ds e k L V j i k s k e e a n f [k y k ys l drs g a

ck; k e s Mdy bat hfu; fja x ea d l j ; j " k e # djus okys Nk= i hth y o y l s " k e # dj l drs g s ^ g k y ds o ' k k e e a ck; k e s Mdy bat hfu; fja x ds fodkl dh r y u k 1980 ds n " k d ds ck; k e s Mdy k s V D u k y k i t h l s dh t k l drh g a dkl l djus okys l h Fkku n s k Hk j ea [k y j g s g a Nk=ka dks / ; ku j [k u k p k f g , f d ck; k e s Mdy bat hfu; fja x ds fy, d k Q h f u o s k dh t # j r g s [k l dj " k k s k v k s i k M D V f o d f l r djus ds fy, v k s T ; k n k r j l h Fkku , d k u g h dj l d r a c g n L i s k y k b T M { k s = g k u s dh o t g l s i k M D V ; k s V D u k y k i t h f o d f l r djus okys ; k e s M f l u l s t p l s d k ; k e s ds fy, t p u u okys Nk=ka dks gh b l { k s = e a v k u k p k f g , A

^ c k ; k e s Mdy bat hfu; fja x ea p k j i e d [k { k s = k a & c k ; k e s Mdy b l V e b / s k u] ck; k e s f u d I v k s e s Mdy b e s t a x i j t k j f n ; k t k r k g a i k s k e d k s , d s f M t k b u f d ; k x ; k g s f d Nk=ka dks f j l p z v k s L o k L F ; l o k { k s = ds fy, l e k / k u m i y c / k dj kus ds fy, i f " k f { k r f d ; k t k l d a Nk=ka dk i f j p ; c f l d l k b d t s s d f e L V h] e s k e s V D I] ck; k e s Mdy k s y k i t h l s d j k ; k t k r k g a v i u h # f p ds v u d k j , M o k a d k l z v k s i k t D V e a l s p p k o d k f o d Y i g k r k g a ^

j k t x k j d s v o l j

v l k h v k / k h l n h i g y s b l d k l z d k v k s p k f j d # i l s d k b z o t m u g h a F k y f d u v c Q k s l z t s h i f = d k v k a } k j k b l s y x k r k j L o k L F ; l o k { k s = k a e a l c l s v f / k d o r u okys i s k s ds # i e a t x g n h t k j g h g a b l n k s k u f t l x f r l s ; g { k s = m H k j k g s v k s v k x s c < k g s o g v n H k r g a ck; k e s Mdy bat hfu; j k a ds fy, H k f o ' ; d k Q h l u g j k g s D ; k a n s k v k s f o n s k e a b l l s t p l s l H k h v o l j L o k L F ; l o k d s i k k h d n k s e a g s i j r s t h l s c < + j g s g a ck; k e s Mdy bat hfu; j k a dh e k x l h / s g h n s k dh L o k L F ; l o k { k s = l s t p l s g a L o k L F ; l o k d k c k t k j v e s j d k e a l c l s c M k g s t g k ; g 100 v j c M k y j l s H k h v f / k d g a b r u s c M s c k t k j ds fy, m l g a d k Q h l a ; k e a d q k y

dkexkjka dh t#jr gA Hkkjr dk LokLF; I ok {ks= rsth l sfodfl r gks jgk gS yfdu vf/kdrj ck; kesMdy batfhu; j "kkk o fodkl dk; k ds ctk; I YI I foal vks , flyds'ku Li'kfylV ds in ij dke dj jgs gA yfdu vc tc Hkkjr ea LVkV&vi I dfr fodfl r gks jgh gS rks yxrk gS fd LokLF; I ok VDUkykIt h LVkV&vi dh vks I s ck; kesMdy batfhu; jka dh ekax c<skA

^vkt dh nfju;k ea ;fn fdl h eYVhus'kuy da uh ds ikl ck; kesMdy batfhu; fja Mkesu ugha gS rks bl dk vfkZ gS os cgr ihNs gA ck; kesMdy fnXxt da fu; ka tS s thbZ foi kS I hed , y, M/hj LVkVdj ftej] fQfyll] ch ckmv vks rks'kck dks i frHkk"kk yh ; pkvka dh ges'kk t#jr jgrh gA

"kk ds vol j

^gYFkds j fjI pZ ea bPNd Nk=ka ds fy, ck; kesMdy batfhu; fja , d cgr vPNk dMj; j fodYi gA yxHkx gj LVhe ds Nk= ck; kesMdy batfhu; fja ea fdl h u fdl h rjg dk ; kxnku ns I drs gA ^gj fjI pZ ds fy, de I s de 300&500 Nk=ka dh t#jr iMfh gA fQygy bl {ks= ds fy, ftruk fuos'k mi yC/k gS vks vxz.kh I LFkkuka ds cfu; knh <kps dks nS[krs gq ck; kesMdy dkl Z dj jgs Nk=ka dh I ; k de gh iMfh fn[k jgh gA ih, pMh Nk= fcuk jDr fudkys ykj dh enn I s Xymlst ck; k d j fodfl r djus ea tS/s gA tks e/kps ds jkSx; ka dks LekVQksu , M/RbM , Ik dh enn I s Cy Mea "kqj dk yoy tkuusea enn djskA

dk Z dMj dye

vf/kdrj I LFkkuka ea ck; kesMdy batfhu; fja dMj dye ea bMfLV²; y VDUkykIt h fjI pZ VSDud bu ck; kesMdy batfhu; fja] ck; k d j VDUkykIt h] bestax ck; kesMdy VDUkykIt h o gYFkds j] oS dMj ck; kesMdy fMtkbu tS s fo'k; gks gA ck; kesMdy batfhu; fja dkl Z ds nkSku Nk=ka dks batfhu; fja vks ck; kyksth nkuka I s I cf/kr fo'k; k&ck; kesMdy DI ck; kbLVeV , M bLVeV'ku byDVkSOf t; kykIt h] da; Wj , lyhd'sku fl Xuy , M best ikl fl ax] ck; kbUQkeVVDI ek yHd; yj ck; kykIt h] tS s VDI] fQft; kykIt h vkfn dh tkudkj nh tkrh gA

ck; kesMdy batfhu; fja D; k gS [kl \

ck; kesMdy batfhu; fja ijajkxr fo'k; ka I s fdl rjg vyx gS ^ck; kesMdy batfhu; j gkus dh I cl s cMh [kfl ; r ; g gS fd bl dk I jkdkj LokLF; ds eq'ka I s gks'k gS tks bl I cds fy, ikl fxd gA I keus vkus okys LokLF; I eL; k ij dke djuk vks ml dk I ek/kku I qkuk ftl dk iz kx dj kesMdy ikQ'skuy yk [kka jkSx; ka dk bykt djrs gA vks mudk thou cprs gA ejk [; ky gS fd bl I s vf/kd I rkskin i'skk vks dkbZ ugha gS I drkA ck; kesMdy

bat hfu; fja x dj jgs Nk= jo\$ } dksky] Kku vko/kkj .kk I s ysdj dke ds ifr nf'Vdksk rd gj
ekeys ea foy {k. k gkrs ga

jks Vutsu vks yhud ds nks I s nfu; k vc cgr vkxs vk xbz gs vks vc gea ekuo
thou I dkjus ds fy, I a ks I s gpbz [kkst dh t#jr ugha ga yfdu vuqz ks vks ekuoh;
LokLF; foHku vuqz ks vks ekuoh; LokLF; I eL; kvka ds ifr cbargk ftKkl k ck; keMdy
bat hfu; fja I DVj ds irhd Hkj ugha gs cfyd ; g vk"okl u Hkh nrs ga fd bat hfu; fja vks
esMFI u dk ; g esy vkus okys o'kka ea vks Qysk&QyskA