

1/2 ekrk&fi rk dh nfp/k@ mudk cPpk dglavkš D; k i <š

vi us cPps ds fy, Ldny dk p; u djrs l e; ekrk&fi rk Ldny dks ns[krs gš ; k dñj dnye dks Ldny dh ifr" Bk vf/kd egRo i wkš gš ; k dñj dnye dh\

I Hkh ekrk&fi rk vi us cPps dks vPNh I s vPNh f" k{kk nsuk pkgrs gš tks I Qy dñj ; j vkš Hkfo' ; dh dñh gksh gš dñ I e; igys rd fodYi jkT; ckMZ ds Ldnyka ; k CBSE I e) Ldnyka ds chp gkrs Fks vc I e; cny x; k gš vki bñM; u I fVtQdš/ vkñD I dñj , tpsku (ICSE) vkš bñjusku y ckMZ tš s bñjusku y cñy kfj, V 1/2 vkš bñjusku y tujy I fVtQdš/ vkñD I dñj , tpsku 1/2 GSE 1/2 dks Hkh pñ I drs gš vc ekrk&fi rk nkf[kyk fnykus I s igys dkQh fjl pž djrs gš cPpka dh mPp f" k{kk ds vykok mudh i kFkfedrk] 0; fDrxr vuñko] fj" rñkjka ; k nkš rka dh jk; vkš vkfFkd flFkr fu. kž d dkjd gkrs gš

Ldnykadh I š; k

nš k ea CBSE I s I e) yxHkx 16]000 Ldny gš ftl es 1-3 djkm+cPps i <rs gš buea Hkh 1000 I s vf/kd dñh; fo|ky;] 562 tokj uokn; fo|ky; vkš 2000 I jdkjh Ldny gš bl ds vykok 9000 ikbšš/ Ldny] 30 dñh; frCcrh Ldny Hkh gš dñ Ldny Hkjr I sckgj Hkh gš ICSE ckMZ I s I e) 2000 I s vf/kd Ldny gš buea I s Hkh dñ Hkjr I sckgj gš de I s de 107 Ldny vkbžh ckMZ ds v/khu gš yxHkx 200 dñct f" k{kk miyC/k djokrs gš gtkjka Ldny jkT; f" k{kk ckMZ ds v/khu Hkh I pkyfyr gks jgs gš

nfp/k ekrk fi rk dh

ftu cPpka ds ekrk&fi rk dh vkfFkd flFkr etar gš os cPps ds fy, vPNs I s vPNk Ldny pñrs gš nfp/k e/; eoxhž ekrk&fi rk ds I keus gksh gš ; g oxž CBSE ; k ICSE Ldnyka dks gh pñrk gš D; kñd I jdkjh Ldnyka dh f" k{kk ij mlga Hkjd k de gkš kA bñjusku y dñj dnye okys Ldnyka dh QhI mudh igp I sckgj gksh gš vc , d u; k VñI Hkh "kq gks x; k gš tgka ekrk&fi rk , s s Ldnyka dks pñrs gš tgka Likš/Ekž vkš , DLVr dñj dnyj xrfrfof/k; ka dks Hkh I eku egRo fn; k tkrk gš D; kñd ; s 0; fDrxr fodkl ds fy, t: jh gkrs gš ?kj I s njh ; krk; kr I nfp/k vkš QšYVh tš s dkjd Hkh Qš yk ysus ea egRo i wkš Hkñedk fuHkrs gš ckMZ dk p; u e[; r% ekrk&fi rk ds vi us vñkko] ykd fiz rk vkš Ldny ea I hv dh miyC/krk ij fuñkž djrk gš dbž ekeyka ea Ldny dk p; u bl ij Hkh fuñkž djrk gš fd cPpk mPp f" k{kk ea fdl vkš tk, xkA mnkgj.k ds rkš ij vkbžh vkš dñct dk pñko os gh ekrk fi rk djrs gš ftlga cPpka dks mPp f" k{kk ds fy, fonsk Hkš uk gkš gš

dbz ckj ekrk fir k ckMz dks rj thg u ndj ckM/M Ldny dk puko djrs gA yfdu fi Nys dN l e; l s vkbz ch@dsczt Hkh ykdfiz rk gkfl y dj jgs gA ekrk fir k thou eW; ka dks Hkh egRo nrs gA vksj pgrs gA fd cPPks muga vkRel kr dja

Ldny dh ifr'Bk

Ldny dh vdknfed ifr'Bk puko ea l cl s egROIwz gsrh gA ykM Ldny AVh] ekMzu Ldny fnYyh] Mhii, l vkjds ije] vksjk; bA/jus'kyuy eqb] n oSyh Ldny vkQ cAkyw dh ifr'Bk bruh vf/kd gSfd , d s Ldny vfhkHkkodka dh i kFkfedrk l pph ea gksr gA

dVj dye dk p; u

bA/jus'kuy ckMz Hkh Hkkjr ds vfhkHkkodka dks yHkk jgs gA yfdu ; g egkuxjka rd l ffer gA CBSE jkT; ckMz vksj ICSE Ldny gh vf/kdrj ekrk&fir k dh i l n cu x, gA vf/kdrj ekrk fir k dh ; g Hkh /kkj.kk gSfd CBSE vksj ICSE uAej nus ds ekeys ea FkkM/s mnkj gA ifr'Br ; fuofl Mh vksj nu js Lk.Fkkuka ea nkf[kyk yus dh ifr; ksrk FkkM/h dfBu gsrh tk jgh gA , d sea vdkka dk egRo c<+ tkrk gA dk; ns l sekrk fir k dks , d k Ldny ppuuk pkfg, tks muds tS h fopkj/kkj j [krk gA ; gh ckr fofHku ckMkz ij Hkh ykxw gsrh gA vkbZch l e) Ldny bA/jus'kuy dVj dye dk ikyu djrs gA tks cPPks ds l a wZ fodkl ds fy, t: jh gA CBSE l e) Ldny Nk=ka dks ifr; ksh ij h{kkvka ds fy, rS kj djus ds edl n l s cgr vPNs gksr gA vfhkHkkodka dk i s'kk Hkh QS yk yus dk , d egROIwz dkjd gsrk gA Vka Qj okyh ukdjh djus okys ekrk fir k cPpka dks CBSE Ldnyks ea i <tuk i l n djrs gA

COURSE CONTENT

CBSE dkd Z dA/M dk Okdl l kbl vksj eSk ij gsrk gS ukWst , lyhds'ku ij Hkh dkOh /; ku fn; k tkrk gA ICSE vf/kd l rfy ekuk tkrk gA ; gka Hkk'kk dyk vksj foKku dks l eku egRo fn; k tkrk gS fi Nys n'kd ds nks ku nksuka gh ckMkz us vi us dVj dye vksj eW; kadu ifO; k ea cnyko fd, gA

nks bA/jus'kuy ckMka vkbZch vksj IGCSE dk dVj dye vf/kd i SDVdy gA ; gka fo'k; ka ds fodYi cgr vf/kd gksr gA tks cPps ds l a wZ fodkl ea ennxkj gksr gA os CBSE vksj ICSE ds epkcy vf/kd paks'hi wZ gksr gA D; kAd ; s Nk= dh ; knk'r vksj xfr ds ctk; muds Kku dk eW; kadu djrs gA v/; ; u vksj v/; ki u ea i kS] kSxdh dk iz kx] LekVZ ckMz dk iz kx rFkk iz kx "kkyk] i qrdky; vksj [ky l fo/kk, a Hkh ekrk fir k dh i kFkfedrk l pph ea gsrh gA

Ms vlsj cksMzk Ldny eaD; k gScgrj

vi us cPpka dsfy, Ms vlsj cksMzk Ldny ea l s, d dk puko djuk ekrk fir k dsfy, [kk l k nq g gkrk gA cPps dsfy, l cl s vPNs fodYi dk puko ds s djA bl eqns ij vi us nkrk fj"rnkja ds l kFk fopkj foe"lz djrs gA, s ea QS yk ysuk vlsj dfBu gks tkrk gSD; kAd nksuka gh rjg ds Ldnyka ds upl ku vlsj Qk; ns gA

Mscule cksMzk Ldny

Ms Ldny l kkl; r% l g f"kk l lFkku gkrk gS vki dk cPpk vke rlsj ij Ng ?ka/s ogka fcrkrk gS tgka Qksdl i <kbz ij gh gkrk gS, DLVr dMj dnyj, fDVfofVt ij deA, s Ldny dk cMk ykHk; g gkrk gSfd Ldny ea vkus ds ckn cPps dk l kelftd nk; jk jgrk gA Ms Ldny cksMzk Ldnyka l s cgrj gksrs gA D; kAd cPpk ogka Ng ?ka/s jgrk gA vlsj tc ?kj vkrk gS rks ifjokj ds l kFk dkQh l e; fcrk l drk gA Ms Ldnyka ea i <us okys cPpka dks HkkoukRed l j{kk Hkh vPNh rjg feyrh gS bl ds vykok, s f"kk l lFkku vi{kkdr l Lrs Hkh gksrs gA Ms Ldnyka dk udkj kRed igyw; g gSfd Ldny ea cPpk de l e; fcrkrk gS vlsj v/; ki d ds l kFk vdknfed l cak dny vdknfed l = rd gh l hfer jgrs gA cksMzk Ldny ds ekeys ea l cl s vPNh ckr; g gSfd cPpk cgn vkRefo"okl h cu tkrk gS gkVVy ykbQ cPps dks gj fnu dN u; k djus dk vol j nrh gA os vi us gj QS ys ysuk l h[k tkrk gA thou ea vkRefo"okl dk cgr egRo gkrk gA; gka jgus okys cPpka ds thou dk; g vge fgLLk cu tkrk gA vi us l gikfB; k tnu; j vlsj l hf; j Nk=ka ds l kFk muds l cak Ms Ldny ds cPpka l s T; knk pyrs gA cksMzk Ldny ea cPps dks Lora= 0; fDRk ds: lk ea xne fd; k tkrk gA vkt ds paks h Hkjs nlsj ea; g cgr t: jh gA yfdu vf/kdrj ekrk fir k vi us cPpka dks cgr fel djrs gA cPps Hkh mUga; kn djrs gA